Calvin Coolidge Says:

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NORTHAMPTON, Mass., Oct. 9.—With all the efforts that are made for peace among nations it is discouraging to see a civil war in Brazil. That country exceeds the United States in area and has a population of about forty millions, which is nearly 25 per cent more than our population when the war between the North and South came in 1861. The foreign commerce of Brazil is about $900,000,000 each year, of which more than one-third is with the United States.

While improper conduct of the government is alleged, the issues involved are obscure. They seem to be partly racial antagonisms between Anglo-Saxon and Latin groups, but fundamentally they are economic. The pressure of hard times and low prices has crystallized in revolt. It is important everywhere for a government to do its best to promote prosperity. In a country so large with population and resources so great it is possible that a long and devastating struggle is commencing. Outside interference would be a delicate matter, but if the League of Nations and other foreign countries would offer mediation and refuse to sell supplies to either party the cause of humanity would be served.

Calvin Coolidge

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NORTHAMPTON, Mass., Oct. 10.—This is the month when many localities are replenishing their community chests. In some respects this will not be so easy this year as at other times because some people will feel it more difficult to make contributions. But from another angle it will be easier because every one will realize that the needs for the coming winter will be greater. The calls on all kinds of charitable institutions will be increased and more money must be furnished to meet them.

While there has been depreciation in many classes of property, the fixed income from investments has been little impaired. This country has resources that must be used to give the necessary charitable relief to those in need. Contributions to the various community chests in the coming canvas should be measured not so much by the present prosperity of the giver as by the requirements of the situation.

Accumulated wealth will be of very little value to society unless it voluntarily comes to the rescue in time to prevent public suffering. It must be demonstrated again that the surpassing generosity of the people of the United States will not fail.

Calvin Coolidge